

# SENIOR ADULT RESOURCES

# **FUNERAL HANDBOOK**

"Knowing that shortly I must put off this my tabernacle, even as our LordJesus Christ hath showed me." 2 Peter 1:14

It is our prayer that this short handbook will reduce the frustration and confusion of making difficult choices during the trauma of losing a loved one. It is our hope that the information provided herein will 1) help you understand the numerous options you have for products and services offered by funeral homes, 2) will provide you with an understanding of the price ranges for these products and services, and 3) will assist you in making the right decisions for you and your family. It is also hoped that knowing a little about what to expect will allow you to pre-plan decisions and costs, and reduce stress so your loved one can be honored with a service that will be a treasured memory.

## **IMMEDIATE NOTIFICATIONS**

If death occurs outside of a medical facility, local law enforcement must be contacted immediately. The cause of death has to be determined by a coroner, Justice of the Peace or a physician. When a death occurs out of state or country, it is recommended that a local funeral director be contacted who knows the legal requirements for transport.

After completing the above, you may want to start notifying relatives (your ABF can help with this) and, if prepared and available, locate letters of instruction, funeral contracts, insurance policies, a will or any other relevant legal documents. See "Preplanning," page 6. If you do not know, check your loved one's driver's license to see if they are an organ donor. If so, the hospital can provide the necessary forms and notify the funeral home.

Prior to filing a death certificate, you will need the following information: Full name of deceased, occupation, date of birth, place of birth, social security number, residence address, spouse's maiden name, father's name, mother's maiden name, place of burial or disposition, and discharge papers, if a veteran. Official copies needed will vary, depending on the number of financial accounts and life insurance policies. You could need as many as 15 to 30 copies of some documents.

#### **IMMEDIATE OPTIONS**

The three main disposition options are burial, entombment or cremation. Please know that Texas law prohibits cremation within 48 hours after death, unless the County Medical Examiner or a Justice of the Peace waives this time requirement.

# UNDERSTANDING FUNERAL HOME PRODUCT/SERVICE OPTIONS AND PRICING

The following costs are based on a March 2012 survey of area funeral homes and are associated with a traditional service and burial:

PROFESSIONAL SERVICE FEES – range \$750 to \$6,300 (\$2-3K typically). This is a basic retainer fee for services and covers general overhead costs for the funeral home.

- Someone available 24 hours a day, 365 days a year.
- Arranging and coordinating funeral service plans.
- Planning and placing obituary notices.
- Bookkeeping, accounting fee and general clerical administration.

- Securing and recording death certificates and disposition permits, as necessary.
- Coordinating service plans with cemetery, crematory or any other parties involved in the final disposition.

TRANSFER FEE TO FUNERAL HOME - ranges from \$200 to \$550. Transfers from hospital to funeral home, etc. If the decision is made to switch funeral homes for two services (i.e. out-of-town), an additional charge will be incurred.

EMBALMING FEE - ranges from \$450 to \$1,200. (\$600-\$900 typically)

- While embalming is not required by law, it may be required if you select a service with a viewing.
- Services for immediate burial do not require embalming.

• Direct cremation does not require embalming, but may result in a refrigeration charge, since Texas usually prohibits cremation within 48 hours of death.

- Refrigeration fees can range from \$50 \$150/day or a flat charge as high as \$750. Ask.
- Funeral homes are required to tell you the reason if embalming is necessary.

OTHER CARE (COSMETIC, DRESSING) – range from \$100 to \$300. Embalming often requires cosmetic care resulting in additional charges. Some fees are all inclusive (washing, casketing, shaving, hair styling). Others charge separately for each of these services. Ask.

#### VIEWING/VISITATION - Costs range from \$150 to \$500

If a separate viewing and visitation the day prior to the service is desired, there will probably be an additional charge. Some funeral homes combine a viewing one hour before the service at the location of the service.

FUNERAL COACH - Prices range from \$300 to \$400.

#### FAMILY LIMOUSINE - Costs range from \$200 to \$300.

Additional limousines may be used for pallbearers, other family members and minister, usually at the same price.

#### FLOWER SERVICE VEHICLE - range from \$100 to \$300

These vehicles are used to transport flowers from the funeral home to the church or chapel, and from the service site to the graveside.

#### CASKET – Costs range from \$700 to \$10,000.

The most common casket material is steel. You can usually pre-pay/pre-purchase caskets from a funeral home, but not from a casket store. You might use the casket store prices (some from 50%-60% less) to negotiate costs with the funeral home; however, some homes seem to be cutting their casket costs to be competitive with casket stores, although some have noted that there is usually a corresponding increase in professional service fees. Some funeral homes will offer a discount if the buyer purchases everything there.

• Funeral homes are required by law to allow you to use caskets and burial containers purchased from another vendor, including casket stores.

• Caskets may also be rented when there is to be a cremation following a visitation or a funeral service. Prices range from \$700 - \$1,000 to rent oak or mahogany caskets.

#### GRAVE VAULT - prices range from \$600 to \$1,100.

Many cemeteries require the casket be placed in a grave liner or vault (usually a concrete box) to prevent the grave from sinking over time. This is very common where large mowers are used to maintain the grounds (perpetual care cemeteries). Ask. Like caskets, grave liners and vaults may be purchased from a vendor separate from the funeral home. The liner is generally not watertight, whereas the vault is supposed to be.

PLOT - range \$800 to \$14,000 per space. (Other options would include lawn crypts, and mausoleums.

• Several factors to consider which impact price are 1) perpetual care (general upkeep) for graves and 2) location of plot within the cemetery. The type of marker desired may dictate what areas may be selected. Ask.

• Plots can be less expensive when purchased from individuals through newspaper advertisements, or a cemetery broker. You will want to ensure that the individual owns the lot, it's fully paid and he/she is entitled to sell it.

• Veterans and their spouses may be buried in the National Cemetery in the Metroplex at "no charge." The burial plot, grave liner and marker are all free. Burial is stacked unless both spouses are veterans. Retired military personnel receive a pall bearer team, flag folding team, 21-gun salute and taps played. Non-retired personnel receive the flag folding team and taps. In order to qualify for burial, a DD-214 or other form of Honorable Discharge must be presented. If the person is to be cremated and the remains buried at the cemetery, arrangements may be made directly with the cemetery staff. (See resources at the end of this book.)

#### SITE OPENING AND CLOSING - Prices range from \$700 to \$1,300.

CHURCH, FUNERAL HOME CHAPEL, GRAVESIDE SERVICES – 300 to \$1,300. For a Heights member, there is no charge for the use of the Worship Center or the Chapel.

# **OTHER COSTS, CONSIDERATIONS AND OPTIONS**

#### FLOWERS FOR THE CASKET (\$150+)

MOTORCYCLE ESCORTS (usually two officers at \$150 each for 3 hours (\$300+)

HONORARIUMS The Funeral Director will know the latest guidelines for giving to ministers, musicians and sound people.

REGISTER, OR MEMORIAL BOOK (\$30-\$90)

#### ACKNOWLEDGEMENT CARDS AND STAMPS

OBITUARY (\$250 to \$1,200). If the funeral home logo appears, you are being charged on a per line basis. Be sure to ask if the funeral home is charging a fee to place the obituary or whether the newspaper charges are simply being passed on to you.

#### MARKER/MONUMENT (\$500+++, plus installation)

CRYPTS – Lawn and Mausoleum: Lawn crypts are designed for "double burials" (where one casket is placed on top of another in a crypt designed for two). They use less ground space and only one crypt and marker need be purchased. Mausoleum crypts are for above-ground burials and offer some cost benefits over traditional lawn burials: no liner or vault is needed; no marker is needed if a name bar is included in the crypt package. Ask.

CREMATION is another option to burial. Although the law does not require a casket for cremation, some type of container is required. Cremation can occur with viewing/visitation and a funeral service, or simply with a memorial service. With a viewing, either at the visitation or the funeral service, embalming is usually required. Direct cremation is sending the deceased directly to the funeral home/crematory.

Afterwards, the ashes can be scattered at a special location, kept at home or interred in a cemetery. Prices currently range from \$600 to \$2,000.

As you can see, there are a lot of options and things to consider. Prices on the above are not necessarily grouped or presented in the same manner as shown by individual funeral homes and some may be negotiable. Casket costs vary broadly based on materials. Materials range from steel to wood or fiberboard with a cloth covering (\$565), to bronze (\$10,000). The major cost items are service fees, the casket and the burial plot.

A normal funeral with a church, or chapel service, coffin, vault, transportation, flowers, cemetery plot and marker can easily run \$15,000 - \$20,000. This is a major purchase. Monies can often be saved by using a consultant and by pre-planning and pre-paying thereby locking in today's costs.

Please know that a family can bury their own without using a licensed funeral director. A statement of death and a death certificate are legally required; however, it can be complicated. Generally, local ordinances and deed restrictions prohibit private burials within city limits.

You can obtain additional information regarding funeral and mortuary laws in the State of Texas by contacting the Texas Funeral Service Commission at P.O Box 12217, Capitol Station, Austin, TX 78711, (512) 936-2474, or 1-888-667-4881, or their website at <u>www.tfsc.state.tx.us</u>

## PERSPECTIVES

It is important for you to know that the funeral business is like any other business. They want to maximize profits, enhance market position, minimize expenses, control liabilities and sustain acceptable growth. When we buy goods and services at the high end or buy bundled services, we may pay a little more than is necessary. It is normal for sales personnel to make a strong attempt to sell goods and services at the high end first, then drop back to something more reasonable. Therefore, it is best to know what you want before meeting with the funeral home people. This will save everybody time and you will make choices more appropriate to your goals and needs.

Most of us do not plan for a funeral until a loved one passes away. If that loved one did not make plans or did not discuss his or her intentions, the survivors must make the arrangements in the midst of shock and grief. Important decisions will need to be quickly made under very stressful conditions. Please note that there are some in the funeral business who might attempt to take advantage of this situation by:

1) *Emphasizing the importance of "preserving/protecting" i*n an effort to sell upper end caskets and grave vaults, even though there is no relationship between protective casket features and physical preservation of what has remained behind.

2) *Taking advantage of a situation in a relationship to oversell the service.* If the relationship is strained at the time of death, the choice-maker may want to compensate out of guilt.

3) *Implying that the deceased would want things a certain way.* In not knowing what your loved one's preferences are, people may go to extremes to ensure nothing is left out.

4) *Taking advantage of the stress and emotional turmoil.* They may offer to handle everything.

When situations are complicated and prolonged, the choice-maker may be drained emotionally, physically exhausted and say, "Just take care of it."

# THE FUNERAL HOME CONTRACT

Prepaid funeral contracts are governed by Chapter 154 of the Texas Finance Code and are under the jurisdiction of the Texas Department of Banking. Such contracts are marketed extensively and offer the opportunity to permit a person to fully consider his or her needs and wishes and control the cost and nature of funeral services desired. Review any contract carefully before execution. Texas law requires any seller of contracts for prepaid funeral arrangements to first apply and obtain a permit. Do not contract with any seller who does not have such a permit. Make certain that the proposed contract meets the minimum Texas legal requirements, including a fund created for the proceeds from prepaid contracts through a contract of insurance with an insurance company licensed in Texas, or that such trust fund is established in a bank or savings and loan association operated under the provisions of the Texas Trust Act. In addition, you are entitled to receive a copy of the contract and should be sure that you understand the benefits, limitations and exclusions. You can telephone the Texas Department of Insurance at **(800) 252-3439** or **(512) 463-6515** for license information on both agents and companies or for assistance in interpreting policy language.

Should you decide or need to change funeral homes and the prepaid funeral contract is in a deposit fund, you may have to cancel your contract and make other arrangements. If a funeral home that sold trust funded prepaid funeral benefit contracts goes out of business, or misappropriates prepaid funds and if the funeral home held a valid permit when the prepaid funeral contract was sold, the Texas Department of Banking would

take over the contract and find a subsequent provider. Any shortages to the fund would be covered by the Prepaid Funeral Guaranty Fund.

If you have additional questions regarding prepaid funerals, please contact: **Texas Department of Banking**; **Special Audit Division**; 2601 North Lamar Boulevard; Austin, TX 78705-4294. (512) 475-1290 or (877) 276-5554, ext. 1290; fax (512) 463-6515 or (800) 252-3439.

## THE CHURCH SERVICE

For members of The Heights, there is no charge for the use of our facilities for a service. Honorariums for the minister, singer, and musicians are all optional, when using paid church personnel. They are not expected by staff.

MUSIC Typically two to three songs are chosen based on the deceased's or family favorites. Congregation singing is also a choice. Normally, there is a singer and a piano player.

SCRIPTURE It is customary to choose one or more Bible verses that were favorites of the deceased. Often the presiding minister will use those to create a message for the service.

BIO The church will need biographical information from the family for a service program:

Life highlights should be gathered, important dates including the date of the Profession of Faith (if available) should be listed. In addition, those who have preceded the deceased in death, and those who have survived should be listed. Nieces and nephews are simply listed as "nieces and nephews."

**PROGRAM** A program can be printed by the funeral home or produced here at the church. For programs provided by the church, written material must be provided early to be assembled on time—preferably two days before the service or at a minimum of noon the day prior to the service. Requested information will usually contain a photo of the deceased, the date/time of service, biographical information, an order of service, song selections, names of singer, pianist and pallbearers, memorials and Scripture selection(s).

SOUND TECHNICIAN If CDs, tapes or videos are to be played, a sound technician can be made available to work this during the service. Again, honorariums are optional, but not expected when using paid church personnel.

## PREPLANNING AND YOUR PREFERENCES

If you have not already done so, it is suggested you consider pre-planning both the service and the funeral arrangements. You may want to prepay as well. There are so many decisions and your family members may have no idea what preferences you desire. By pre-planning you can save monies by comparison-shopping, or by using a consultant to locate the best prices on caskets, burial plots and mausoleums. There are also pre-owned plots and mausoleums that people have decided to sell for one reason or another. These are generally 30-50% less expensive.

Donations for scientific study to medical facilities can be made either directly to the facility through a funeral establishment, or by contacting the Anatomical Board, State of Texas; 301 University Boulevard; Galveston, TX 77555-1301. (409) 772-1293). There is a set fee for donations, which is paid by the Anatomical Board. However, this may not cover the cost of any additional services selected that are provided by the funeral home. Whether you decide to pre-pay or not, it is hoped that you will at least consider pre-planning.

Create a list of family and friends to notify, so members of your Bible Fellowship can assist in contacting loved ones. The following Information Sheets may be used for pre-arranging funeral information if you so desire. Large working copies may be obtained from the church office receptionist, Robbie Sutton or Shelly Loving. We will also be glad to e-mail them to you if you advise us at <u>sloving@theheights.org</u>. You may wish to add or delete information as appropriate to your needs and preferences, assisting your family in making decisions.

"...we know that when these bodies of ours are taken down like tents and folded away, they will be replaced by resurrection bodies in heaven—God-made, not handmade—and we'll never have to relocate our "tents" again. Sometimes we can hardly wait to move—and so we cry out in frustration. Compared to what's coming, living conditions around here seem like a stopover in an unfurnished shack, and we're tired of it! We've been given a glimpse of the real thing, our true home, our resurrection bodies! The Spirit of God whets our appetite by giving us a taste of what's ahead. He puts a little of heaven in our hearts, so that we'll never settle for less."

#### 2 Corinthians 5 (MSG)

Following you will find a Funeral Expense Worksheet for your use in obtaining quotes from funeral homes and others and helping with the organization of the many things to be done.

# **PRE-ARRANGED FUNERAL INFORMATION\***

Full legal name:			
Name to appear in paper as:			
Mailing address:			
Residence:			
Date of birth: Place of birth:			
Father's name:			
Mother's maiden name			
SSN:Years of schooling completed:			
Attended school/college at:			
Occupation. If retired, give former occupation):	_		
Title:			
Formerly lived in (give dates):			
Sex: [ ] M [ ] F Marital status: [ ] married [ ] widowed [ ] divorced [ ] never married Race: Physician's Name:			
Physician's address/telephone:			
Full legal name of spouse, including maiden:			
Spouse's name to appear in paper as:			
Date of marriage: Place of marriage:			
Spouse's SSN: Birth date:			
Death date, if deceased:			
Are you a veteran of the Armed Forces: [ ] yes [ ] no (if yes, please have copy of dis DD-214 available to attach)	scharge p	oapers a	nd
Branch Rank at discharge: Service #:			
Rank at discharge: Service #:			
XC#: Place of enlistment: Date:			
Discharge: Place of discharge: Date:			
Name of war and place of service:			
Are you receiving a pension now: [ ] yes [ ] no			
Do you want a military graveside at your service: [ ] yes [ ] no			
Name of war and place of service:			
Name and address of person(s) authorized to arrange final details of service:			
Name: Phone: Relationship: Phone: Address:			
Do you have a will: [ ] yes [ ] no			
Location of will:			
Name and address of executor or administrator of your estate:			
Name: Relationship:			
Phone:			
Address:			
Biographical Information: Veteran's history, church membership, schools at achievements, additional memberships, organizations, etc.	ended,	special	awards/

Ask friends to make memorials or donations to: [ ] none, or to name: \_\_\_\_\_\_ Address: \_\_\_\_\_

List of survivors - names & rel	ationship: City & state in wl	hich they live:	
Place of funeral/memorial serv	vice:		
Officiating minister:	Church: _		
Assisting minister:	Church: _		
Musical selections:			
Organist:	Pianist:		
Singers:			
Scripture(s):			
Open casket: [ ] Before [ ] Aft	er [ ] Both [ ] Not open		
[] Open at funeral home but	not at church or chapel		
[] Open only for immediate fa			
Special instructions:			
Hairdresser:	Address:	Phone:	
Hairstyle			
Use glasses: [] ves [] no. Use	iewelry: [] ves [] no If ves	s, describe what jewelry you prefer	
0 119 11	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,		
[ ] leave iewelry in casket afte	r service [] remove iewelry	y after service and give to:	
		ribe:	
Flowers for casket: [ ] family t			
		City/State:	
Location: Sec:	Block	Lot: Row: Space:	<u>.</u>
(Attach sketch of plot, if nece	210010		
		e engraved on existing marker	
[] Would also like Veteran's m			
List of pallbearers: Give name		or	
[] Cremation	, dedress and phone name		
[] Special Arrangements for S	Service		
Newspapers: [] Dallas Mornin		Por	
Newspapers. [] Dallas Mortili			
If you have life insurance or bu	rial policies, plasso compl	ete the following:	
11 you have me insurance or bi	and policies, please comple	ete the following.	
Location of policies:	Doliny #	Face Amount	
Phone:			
Beneficiary's name:			
SSN:	DOR:		

# **RESOURCES AVAILABLE TO YOU**

Website of Texas Funeral Service Commission – (Laws and other Resources) <u>www.tfsc.state.tx.us</u>

• Anatomical Board; State of Texas; 301 University Boulevard; Galveston, TX 77555-1301. (409)772-1293

• Texas Department of Banking; Special Audit Division; 2601 North Lamar Boulevard; Austin, TX 78705-4294. (512) 475-1290 or (877) 276-5554, ext. 1290; fax (512) 463-6515 or (800) 252-3439

• National Cemetery in Dallas; 2000 Mountain Creek Parkway; Dallas, TX 75211. (214) 467-3374, fax (214) 467-3316

Texas Department of Health Services; <u>www.dshs.state.tx.us</u>

#### CITY OF DALLAS

Registrar of Vital Statistics 1500 Marilla IFN Dallas, TX 75201 (214) 670-3832, fax (214) 670-0880

#### CITY OF IRVING, GARLAND, MESQUITE & RICHARDSON

County Clerk 500 Main Street Dallas, TX 75202 (214) 653-7131, fax (214) 653-7176

#### CITY OF PLANO, MCKINNEY & PRECINCT 1, 2, 3, 4

County Clerk 200 S. McDonald, Annex A, Suite 120 McKinney, TX 75069 (972) 548-4154

# FUNERAL HOME EXPENSE WORKSHEET

	Funeral Home Quotes				
Traditional Items	#1	#2	#3	#4	#5
Basic servicesof Director & Staff					
Coordination of funeral (chapel, church or grave)					
Embalming					
Cosmetic care					
Viewing/Visitation					
Transfer to funeral home					
Casket					
Funeral coach					
Family limousine (1)					
Flower service vehicle					
Cemetery plot					
Grave liner/vault					
Opening/closing grave					
Other Items					
Extra limousine (pall bearers)					
Motorcycle escort					
Direct cremation					
Immediate burial					
Flowers					
Honorariums					
TOTAL					